

Roll No. _____

RG/MT/18/03/26

RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
SECOND SEMESTER
MID TERM EXAMINATION
MARCH - 2026
PAPER-II: HISTORY- II
TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)**

Note: Section - A is Compulsory and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt One Question each from Section - B and Section - C each question carries 10 marks

SECTION - A

1. Write short notes on the following:

- a. "The Tennis Court Oath marked the Birth of Popular Sovereignty in France".
- b. Legal significance of the "Declaration of the Rights of the Man and the Citizen".
- c. The treatment of the women and Family Law under the Napoleonic Code. Was it Progressive or Patriarchal?
- d. The role of Morocco Crisis in worsening Anglo German Relations.

Contd.....P.2

SECTION - B

2. Analyse the role of philosophers like Montesquieu, Voltaire and Rousseau in bringing out revolution in France.
3. Examine whether the Reign of Terror strengthened or weakened the Rule of Law.

SECTION - C

4. Critically analyse the causes of the failure of the Continental system.
5. The Treaty of Versailles (1919) sowed the seeds of another World War. Discuss.

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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
SECOND SEMESTER
MID TERM EXAMINATION
MARCH - 2026
PAPER-I: ENGLISH- II
TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)**

Note: Section - A is **Compulsory** and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt **One Question** each from **Section - B** and **Section - C** each question carries 10 marks

SECTION - A

1. Make Precis of the following passage:

- a. A stamp is, to many people, just a slip of paper that takes a letter from one town or country to another. They are unable to understand why we stamp collectors find so much pleasure in collecting them and how we find the time in which to indulge in our hobby. To them it seems a waste of time, a waste of effort and a waste of money. But they do not realise that there are many who do buy stamps, many who find the efforts worth- while and many who, if they did not spend their time collecting stamps, would spend it less profitably. We all seek something to do in our leisure hours and what better occupation is there to keep us out of mischief than that of collecting stamps? An album, a packet of hinges, a new supply of stamps, and the time passes swiftly and pleasantly.

Stamps- collecting has no limits and a collection never has an end; countries are always printing and issuing new stamps to celebrate coronations, great events, anniversaries and deaths. And the fascination of collecting is trying to obtain these stamps before one's rivals. Every sphere of stamp- collecting has its fascination- receiving letters from distant countries and discovering old stamps in the leaves of dusty old books. A stamp itself has a fascination all its own. Gazing at its little picture we are transported to the wilds of Congo, the homes of the Arabs, and the endless tracks of the Sahara desert. There is a history

Contd.....P.2

in every stamp. The ancient Roman Empire and the Constitution of America, India's Independence and the Allied victory, are all conveyed to our mind's eye by means of stamps. We see famous men, picture, writers, scientists, soldiers, politicians and famous incidents. Stamps, so small and minute, contain knowledge that is vast and important.

b. Reference to Context:

'Did I depend on it last week? or is it greater than other things that went with war'?

c. What reason does Steven Stark offer in Why Lawyers can't Write for bad writing skills of lawyers?

d. Write summary of Anton Chekov's story 'The Bet'.

SECTION - B

2. Write a letter to Editor to highlight traffic problems of your city.

3. Compare and Contrast Ustad Mangu and Jonathan.

SECTION - C

4. What are the connotations of the word 'manifesto' in Chimamanda's The Feminist Manifesto.

5. i) Reference to Context.

'Hold one end of your stick, I'll hold the other. I can't hold your hand any longer! Come along, carefully now. Otherwise you'll trip'

ii) How is Kelso deconstructed by Zadie Smith in her short story 'Kelso Deconstructed'?

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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
SECOND SEMESTER
MID TERM EXAMINATION
MARCH - 2026
PAPER - III: POLITICAL SCIENCE - II
TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)**

Note: Section - A is **Compulsory** and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt **One Question** each from **Section - B** and **Section - C** each question carries 10 marks

SECTION - A

1. Write short notes on the following:
 - a. Define in brief core values of Classical Liberalism.
 - b. Briefly explain Alexander Wendt's idea of Social Constructivism and its types.
 - c. Ratzel's and Kjellen's views on Geopolitics.
 - d. Why according to Mckinder there has been single power controlling the Pivot or Heartland?

Contd.....P.2

SECTION - B

2. Discuss various phases of Liberalism.
3. Give a detailed analysis of the views of Hans J. Morgenthau and Kenneth Waltz on Realism.

SECTION - C

4. Critically analyze the Non - Alignment Movement and its relevance.
5. Discuss various principles of the foreign policy of India. Support your arguments with appropriate examples.

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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
SECOND SEMESTER
MID TERM EXAMINATION
MARCH - 2026
PAPER - IV: SOCIOLOGY - II
TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)**

Note: Section - A is **Compulsory** and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt **One Question** each from **Section - B** and **Section - C** each questions carries 10 marks.

SECTION - A

1 Write short notes on the following:

- a. Conceptualise the term 'Diversity'.
- b. Discuss the meaning of the term 'Inclusivity'.
- c. Conceptualise the term 'Social Order'.
- d. What do mean by the Term 'Social Change'.

Contd.....P.2

SECTION - B

2. Discuss the determinant factors of 'Social Exclusion and Inclusivity'.
3. Discuss the impacts of 'Modernization' on Indian society.

SECTION - C

4. Discuss various Elements/ facets of Social Order with Illustration.
 5. Write a detailed note on 'Social Engineering'.
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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
SECOND SEMESTER
MID TERM EXAMINATION
MARCH - 2026
PAPER - V: LAW OF CONTRACT -II SALES
OF GOODS ACT 1930 AND INDIAN
PARTNERSHIP ACT 1932
TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)**

Note: Section - A is Compulsory and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt One Question each from Section - B and Section - C each questions carries 10 marks.

SECTION - A

1 Write short notes on the following:

- a. Government Contract.
- b. A, B and C, as sureties for D, enter into three several bonds, each in a different penalty, namely, A in the penalty of 40,000 rupees, B in that of 50,000 rupees, C in that of 60,000 rupees, conditioned for D's duly accounting to E. D makes default to the extent of 1,30,000 rupees. How much A, B and C will have to pay.
- c. Explain "Ratification"
- d. Difference between sub agent and substitute agent.

Contd.....P.2

SECTION - B

2. i) Mr. D was in urgent need of money amounting Rs. 5,00,000. He asked Mr. K for the money. Mr. K lent the money on the sureties of A, B, and N without any contract between them in case of default in repayment of money by D to K. D makes default in payment. B refused to contribute, examine whether B can escape liability?
- ii) 'C' advances to 'B' Rs. 2,00,000 on the guarantee of 'A'. 'C' has also taken a further security for the same borrowing by mortgage of B's furniture worth Rs. 2,00,000 without knowledge of 'A'. 'C' cancels the mortgage. After 6 months 'B' becomes insolvent and 'C' sues 'A' on his guarantee. Decide the liability of 'A' if the market value of furniture is worth Rs. 80,000 under the Indian Contract Act, 1872.
3. i) What is the difference between Bailment and Pledge. What is the consequence if the bailee mixes the goods of the bailor without the consent of the bailor.
- ii) A induces B to sell him a laptop by committing fraud. A takes possession of the laptop. A pledges this laptop to C (a pawnee) for a loan. Whether C has got the good title or not?

SECTION - C

4. i) What are the duties of an agent in case of emergency. Is it necessary to communicate with the principal during the "difficult situation".
- ii) If an Agent does an unauthorised act, believing it that the act shall benefit the principal. However, the loss occurs. What would be the consequences under the provisions of the Indian Contract Act, 1872?
5. i) Principal authorises Agent to do all possible acts to win the legal case. Agent tried to bribe the honest Judge and was held liable for that. Can Principal be held vicariously liable for the act of the Agent in this case. Can Agent be indemnified by the principal for the damages?
- ii) How the partnership can be created?
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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.L.L.B. (HONS.) FYIC
SECOND SEMESTER
MID TERM EXAMINATION
MARCH - 2026
PAPER-VI LAW OF TORTS
TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)**

Note: Section - A is Compulsory and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt One Question each from Section - B and Section - C each question carries 10 marks.

SECTION - A

1. Write short notes on the following:
 - a. Difference between tort and breach of contract.
 - b. A bank refused to honor its customer's cheque despite sufficient funds in his account. Is the customer entitled to any damages from the bank?
 - c. Mental element in tortious liability.
 - d. State liability for torts committed by its servants.

Contd.....P.2

SECTION - B

- 2.a) X and Y were friends. They spent the afternoon drinking alcohol together, after which they agreed to fly in a light aircraft piloted by Y. X was not so drunk, but he knew that Y was completely drunk. Shortly after the take-off, the aircraft crashed. Y was killed and X was severely injured. X sued Y's personal representative for negligence. The defendant pleaded the defense of *volenti non fit injuria*. Will the plaintiff succeed?
- b) The Defendant had installed an advertising board on the roof of his house. During monsoon season due to storm of unusual severity, the board fell and injured the plaintiff. Plaintiff brought a suit against the defendant. Is defendant entitled to the defence of Act of God?
3. Discuss the scope of law of torts in light of advancements in science and technology, urbanization, industrialization and professionalism. Give examples.

SECTION - C

4. Discuss the principle of vicarious liability and the rationale behind it. What is the liability of master for negligent delegation of authority by his servant. Refer to relevant case law.
5. Explain the principles laid down in Rylands v. Fletcher case and differentiate strict liability from absolute liability rule in India.
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