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RG/MT/20/03/25

RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC

TENTH SEMESTER

MID TERM EXAMINATION

MARCH - 2025

**PAPER-I: CLINICAL LEGAL EDUCATION
(DRAFTING, PLEADING,
CONVEYANCING AND
PROFESSIONAL LEGAL ETHICS)**

TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR

MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)

Note: Section - A is Compulsory and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt One Question each from Section - B and Section - C each question carries 10 marks.

SECTION - A

1. Write short notes on the followings:

- a. Draft an application mentioning the List of Documents to be attached with a plaint in a suit for recovery based on a Promissory Note
- b. Explain briefly the grounds of Rejection of a plaint under Order VII Rule 11 CPC.
- c. Draft a bail application in a non bailable case to be filed in the court.

Contd.....P.2

- d. In which court will you file the following cases:
 - i. Complaint under section 117 BNS.
 - ii. Complaint under section 126 BNSS.
 - iii. Complaint under section 152 BNSS.
 - iv. Complaint under section 103 BNS.
 - v. Petition seeking anticipatory bail

SECTION - B

2. Draft a plaint to be filed in a suit for Permanent Injunction.
3. Draft a petition for divorce on assumed facts on behalf of petitioner wife on the ground of cruelty by Husband under Hindu Marriage Act, 1955.

SECTION - C

4. A person has voluntarily caused grievous hurt to his neighbour. The victim went to the police station but the police refused to entertain him. Draft a complaint on assumed facts to be filed in the case.
5. The Judicial Magistrate First Class, Patiala has convicted a person in a criminal case (No- 295 of 2022 under section 326 IPC.) Draft an appeal to be filed by the accused and take plausible grounds on assumed facts.

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**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
TENTH SEMESTER
MID TERM EXAMINATION
MARCH - 2025
PAPER-II: CLINICAL LEGAL EDUCATION
(PUBLIC INTEREST
LAWYERING, LEGAL AID AND
PARALEGAL SERVICES)
TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)**

Note: Section - A is Compulsory and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt One Question each from Section - B and Section - C each question carries 10 marks

SECTION - A

1. **Write short notes on the followings:**
 - a. Give reasons if you agree with the statement that these days lawyers do many duties and perform various functions and roles. Discuss in the context of Public Interest Lawyering
 - b. 'Public Interest Law' as a field of law developed in America and then applied within India. Discuss.
 - c. Discuss various limitations and restrictions on Public Interest Litigation
 - d. Explain the role of media to promote the Public Interest Litigation.

Contd.....P.2

SECTION - B

2. Explain in detail with the help of relevant provisions and case laws, as to why the Rule of Locus Standi was relaxed/diluted in the context of public Interest Lawyering.
3. Discuss in detail, the relevance & significance of various theories of Public Interest Lawyering.

SECTION - C

4. '*Social Justice is expanded by Public Interest Litigation*'. Evaluate this statement with the help of relevant case laws.
 5. Discuss in detail, with the help of relevant case laws, the concept of Public Interest Litigation in the environmental matters in India.
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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
TENTH SEMESTER
MID TERM EXAMINATION
MARCH - 2025
PAPER-III: CORPORATE GOVERNANCE
AND CORPORATE SOCIAL
RESPONSIBILITY
TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)**

Note: Section - A is **Compulsory** and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt **One Question** each from **Section - B** and **Section - C** each question carries 10 marks

SECTION - A

1. **Write short notes on the followings:**
 - a. Why is corporate governance's implementation important in India when a code for corporate law already exists?
 - b. Compare the roles and responsibilities of the audit committee in relation to corporate accountability.
 - c. Is the whistleblower policy important in preventing insider trading? How can companies ensure its effective implementation?
 - d. Enlist the functions of the Board of Directors.

Contd.....P.2

SECTION - B

2. Discuss the evolution of corporate governance from ancient to modern times. How has the concept changed over the years?
3. Explain the key theories and models of corporate governance. How do they influence corporate decision-making and business ethics?

SECTION - C

4. How does the role of independent directors contribute to corporate governance and what challenges do they face in ensuring transparency?
5. Analyze the impact of Desirable Code and Clause 49 of the Listing Agreement on board composition and corporate governance practices in India.

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**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
TENTH SEMESTER
MID TERM EXAMINATION
MARCH - 2025
PAPER-III: ADVANCED CYBER LAW
TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)**

Note: Section - A is **Compulsory** and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt **One Question** each from **Section - B** and **Section - C** each question carries 10 marks

SECTION - A

1. **Write short notes on the followings:**
 - a. Ethical challenges in the deployment of Artificial Intelligence in health care
 - b. Role of artificial intelligence in transforming legal research, outlining its potential benefits and challenges in improving efficiency and accuracy in legal analysis
 - c. Legal challenges in the intersection of artificial intelligence and issues of environmental sustainability such as resource management and environmental protection
 - d. Legal and ethical implications of using Artificial Intelligence in the defense sector, particularly in areas such as autonomous weapons and decision-making

Contd.....P.2

SECTION - B

2. Elucidate on the concept of Artificial Intelligence highlighting the legal challenges such as liability and privacy?
3. Critically analyse the liability of Artificial Intelligence under both civil and criminal laws with the help of cases?

SECTION - C

4. Critically analyse the legal and ethical concerns surrounding the inherent biases and limitations of predictive policing?
5. Elucidate on the impact of precision health care on privacy and human dignity and critically analyse the legal safeguards are necessary to protect individuals' rights in this context?

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**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
TENTH SEMESTER
MID TERM EXAMINATION
MARCH - 2025
PAPER-III: ELECTION LAW
TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)**

Note: Section - A is Compulsory and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt One Question each from Section - B and Section - C each question carries 10 marks

SECTION - A

1. **Write short notes on the followings:**
 - a. How the constitutional and statutory provisions ensure qualitative and quantitative equality of Constituencies?
 - b. Explain the meaning of the term 'Ordinary Resident' for inclusion in the Electoral Roll in the light of judicial decisions.
 - c. Can additional charge of the State Election Commissioner be given to the Law Secretary of the State? Discuss in the light of the judicial decisions.
 - d. Advisory Functions of the Election Commission of India.

Contd.....P.2

SECTION - B

2. Critically analyse the constitutional provisions for the election of President of India. If the State Legislative Assembly of one or more States is dissolved, what impact it will have on the election to the office of the President? Discuss in the light of judicial decisions.
3. Discuss the procedure and principles for delimitation of constituencies for House of People and State Legislative Assembly elections. Whether the Constitutional Courts can review the final order of the Delimitation Commission?

SECTION - C

4. Article 324 has been held to be reservoir of powers for the Election Commission in *Mohinder Singh Gill v. Chief Election Commissioner*, AIR 1978 SC 851. Discuss the powers and functions of the ECI and the constitutionality of the Election (Symbols) Reservation Order.
5. Critically analyse the constitutionality of The Chief Election Commissioner and Other Election Commissioners (Appointment, Conditions of Service and Term of Office) Act, 2023 in the light of the judgment of the Supreme Court in *Anoop Baranwal v. Union of India*, (2023) 6 SCC 161.

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**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
TENTH SEMESTER
MID TERM EXAMINATION
MARCH - 2025
PAPER-IV: LAW AND PRACTICE RELATING
TO PATENT AND DESIGN AND
GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATION
TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)**

Note: Section - A is Compulsory and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt One Question each from Section - B and Section - C each question carries 10 marks

SECTION - A

1. Write short notes on the followings:
 - a. Discuss the essential contribution of Budapest Treaty in strengthening the Patent Registration and how Budapest Treaty is considered complimentary to Paris Convention.
 - b. Differentiate between grant of Voluntary license and Compulsory license and what are the requirements for these licenses?.
 - c. Paris Convention discuss about the industrial properties in the widest sense, including utility models. Discuss its similarity with product or process patent and how the utility models are protected under Indian Patent Act?
 - d. Comment on the conflict between TRIPs Agreement for IPR protection and UDHR on the Human Rights issues related to Right to Food and Right to Health.

Contd.....P.2

SECTION - B

2. Specification known as the biography of the patent claims which helps the patent examiner to examine of the application and plays an important role in filing of successful patent application. Due to some reason the Patent Office was put in questions questions and in this light Mr. 'X' the Inventor deliberately to maintain the confidentiality in the Patent Drug did not mention the resources of micro-organisms and filed the patent application for examination which was cleared and later on rejected due to incomplete 'Specification' in Pre-grant Opposition. Comment, if you as a patent attorney is asked advise to ensure the successful registration of Patent.
3. Discuss and comment on the Basic criteria for patent claim to which any invention must qualify in order to grant patent. Concept of "Non-obviousness" never has been found to be unique and uniform which vary from the state to state". Critically discuss the given statement with the help of Paris Convention, TRIPS Agreement, Indian Patent Act and Judicial decisions.

SECTION - C

4. Discuss about the Bioinformatics Patents and its evolution. Also discuss with the help of decided cases and statutory provisions as to what extent these patents are protected and useful for qualifying the basic criteria of patent.
 5. Section 3 of Patent Act mention about the subject matters not patentable which includes clause (k) of Indian Patent Act which runs as "mathematical or business method or a computer programme *per se* or algorithms". In the light of evolving technology and global trends discuss *pros and cons* elaborately with the help of decided cases about the Software Patents.
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B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC

TENTH SEMESTER

MID TERM EXAMINATION

MARCH - 2025

**PAPER-IV: VICTIMOLOGY AND VICTIM
JUSTICE**

TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR

MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)

Note: Section - A is Compulsory and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt One Question each from Section - B and Section - C each question carries 10 marks

SECTION - A

1. Write short notes on the followings:

- a. Discuss the various 'Typologies of victims' as given by Benjamin Mendelsohn.
- b. Discuss the role of victim advocates in providing assistance to victims as referred in *Delhi Domestic Working Women's Forum v. Union of India*, (1995) 1 SCC 14.
- c. Discuss the concept of 'Impact of Victimization'.
- d. Do you agree that the victims of crimes should be provided with information as a participatory right in the administration of Criminal Justice System?

Contd.....P.2

SECTION - B

2. Explain in detail, the relevance of various models of Criminal Justice System in the modern day context in regard to victims of crimes.
3. *In 1970s, two theoretical perspectives – routine activities and lifestyles theory – were put forth that both linked crime victimization risk to the fact that victims had to come into contact with a potential offender.*

In the light of the above statement, discuss in detail the 'Routine Activities Theory' (as developed by Lawrence Cohen and Marcus Felson) & the 'Life Style Theory' (as developed by Michael Hindelang, Michael Gottfredson and James Garofalo).

SECTION - C

4. Discuss in detail, with the help of relevant provisions and case laws, the law concerning investigation, further investigation, re-investigation/ denovo investigation in India.
5. In the light of *Lalita Kumari v. the Government of U.P.*, AIR 2014 SC 187, discuss in detail, the law concerning the reporting & investigation of cognizable offences in India.

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**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
TENTH SEMESTER
MID TERM EXAMINATION
MARCH - 2025
PAPER-IV: PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE
AND PROCEDURE
TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)**

Note: Section - A is Compulsory and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt **One Question** each from Section - B and Section - C each question carries 10 marks

SECTION - A

1. **Write short notes on the followings:**
 - a. Impact of anti-defection law on accountability and representation.
 - b. Codes of conduct for Parliamentarians
 - c. Question Hour and Zero Hour
 - d. "Constructive" and "Destructive" Vote of no Confidence

SECTION - B

2. The increasing criminalization of politics in India poses a significant threat to the nation's democratic fabric. Analyze the key causes and consequences of this phenomenon, considering the constitutional provisions related to qualifications and disqualifications for elected representatives.
3. Parliamentary accountability is a cornerstone of Indian democracy. Critically analyze the mechanisms available to ensure the accountability of the executive to the Parliament.

SECTION - C

4. The effectiveness of the parliamentary legislative process is crucial for the quality of lawmaking in India. Discuss specific measures that can be taken to improve the effectiveness of the lawmaking process in the Indian Parliament.
 5. Critically examine the effectiveness of Parliament's scrutiny of the budget, and suggest measures to enhance its role in ensuring financial accountability.
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**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
TENTH SEMESTER
MID TERM EXAMINATION
MARCH - 2025
PAPER-VI: LAW OF DRUGS AND
NARCOTICS
TIME DURATION: ONE AND HALF HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: FORTY (40)**

Note: Section - A is **Compulsory** and each part carries 5 marks. Attempt **One Question** each from **Section - B** and **Section - C** each question carries 10 marks

SECTION - A

1. Write short notes on the followings:
 - a. What are the objectives behind the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961?
 - b. Describe the National Policy on Drugs and Psychotropic Substances and its effects.
 - c. Define the term of 'Opium' as under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substance?
 - d. Explain the concept of 'small quantity' and 'commercial quantity' under NDPS Act, 1985.

Contd.....P.2

SECTION - B

2. What are drugs and how do they affect individuals and society? Discuss the key factors driving drug and narcotic abuse in India, along with its causes and consequences.
3. Outline the major legislative and policy changes in India's narcotic control mechanisms with special reference to the Opium Act, 1857, 1858 and the Dangerous Drugs Act, 1930.

SECTION - C

4. Whether the officers of the Narcotics Control Bureau be vested with the powers of search, seizure and arrest under the NDPS Act? Explain with the help of decided Case Laws.
5. What was the need to introduce the National fund for control of drug abuse under the NDPS Act, 1985. Explain its importance and effects.
