

Roll no. _____

RG/ET/05/12/14

RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
END TERM EXAMINATION
DECEMBER - 2014
FIRST SEMESTER
PAPER -III: FUNDAMENTAL ECONOMICS
(MINOR - I)
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**. Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C, D & E and each question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on:

- Is economics an art? Explain.
- Explain the importance of time element in price determination.
- Distinguish between micro and macro economics.
- Define the term 'money'.

Section - B

- Discuss the law of variable proportions and highlight its importance.
- What is an indifference curve? Discuss the consumer's equilibrium with the help of indifference curve analysis.

Section - C

- What is monopoly? Discuss price and output determination under monopoly.
- Critically examine the Ricardian theory of rent.

Section - D

- Discuss the major problems in measurement of national income.
- Critically examine Say's law of markets.

Section - E

- Discuss the role and functions of commercial banks in India.
- What is monetary policy. Explain the role of monetary policy in credit control.

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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
END TERM EXAMINATION
DECEMBER - 2014
FIRST SEMESTER
PAPER -VI: LAW OF TORTS AND
CONSUMER PROTECTION
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**. Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C, D & E and each question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on:

- What are main constituents of Tort?
- Define Assault. How it is different from battery?
- What do you understand by Public Nuisance?
- Who is a Consumer? Explain.

Section - B

- Write note on origin and development of Law of Torts. Discuss the increasing scope of law of Torts in the era of industrialisation urbanisation and Professionalism.
- Write notes on following defences:
 - Consent
 - Right to Private Consent

Section - C

- What are essential elements of defamation? What are defences to an action for defamation?
- Explain the concept of 'Vicarious Liability'. Do you feel that doctrine of Sovereign immunity has changed now?

Section - D

- Define Negligence. What are its essential elements? Explain.
- Discuss the rule of Strict Liability. What is difference between Strict Liability and Absolute Liability?

Section - E

- Write detailed note on objective, nature and scope of consumer Protection Act, 1986. How its scope has been widened?
- Explain the Constitution, jurisdiction and powers of District Forum under Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
END TERM EXAMINATION
DECEMBER - 2014
FIRST SEMESTER
PAPER - V: LEGAL METHODS AND
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**. Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C, D & E and each question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on:

- a. Substantive Law.
- b. E-Library.
- c. Codification
- d. Thesis

Section - B

2. Discuss the literal approach to study law. How is it different from analytical approach?
3. What is law and how does it develop in society? Does the development of international law is same as of municipal law.

Section - C

4. How the seminars and workshops are helpful in the study of law?
5. What difference did you find to study cases in manupatra and Reporters like AIR and SCC. Which is more advantageous source?

Section - D

6. What do you mean by a statute? What are the types of the statutes?
7. What do you understand by majority Judgement. How a minority Judgement can be relevant?

Section - E

8. What is research design? What is the importance of problem profile in a research design?
9. Define legal research. What are its main objectives and its types?

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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
END TERM EXAMINATION
DECEMBER - 2014
FIRST SEMESTER
PAPER -IV: INTRODUCTION TO
SOCIOLOGY(MINOR-II)
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**. Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C, D & E and each question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on:

- a. Discuss the relationship of Sociology with Economics.
- b. Distinguish between values and norms with examples.
- c. Are in-groups and out-groups permanent? Discuss.
- d. How is accommodation different from assimilation?

Section - B

2. Define Sociology. Write a note on the nature of sociology.
3. What does sociology deal with? Discuss the scope of sociology.

Section - C

4. What is socialization? Discuss the theories of socialization.
5. Define social control. How do family and school act as agencies of social control?

Section - D

6. Define a social group. What is the significance of primary and secondary groups in sociology?
7. What do you mean by voluntary and in-voluntary groups? Discuss with appropriate examples.

Section - E

8. Define social change. Discuss the factors of social change.
9. Distinguish between status and role. How are they associated?

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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
END TERM EXAMINATION
DECEMBER - 2014
FIRST SEMESTER
PAPER -III: POLITICAL THEORY
(MINOR-I)
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**. Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C, D & E and each question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on:

- Discuss Ancient Greek view to study Political Science.
- What is De-Facto Sovereignty?
- Define the concept of Legitimacy.
- Explain the relationship between Liberty and Equality.

Section - B

- Define Political Science. Discuss its Evolution and Growth.
- Examine the relationship of Political Science with Sociology and Economics.

Section - C

- Critically analyse the Marxian theory of the origin of the State?
- Explain the term Sovereignty. Discuss its main characteristics.

Section - D

- Define the concept of power. Explain its Kinds and Nature.
- Examine the relationship between Legitimacy, Power and Ideology.

Section - E

- Define Rights. Discuss its Kinds.
- What is Liberty. Discuss its attributes.

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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
END TERM EXAMINATION
DECEMBER - 2014
FIRST SEMESTER
PAPER -II: POLITICAL CONCEPTS AND
THEORY (MAJOR - I)
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**. Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C, D & E and each question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on:

- Define political science as a discipline. How has it evolved?
- What is the State? How has it been theorized by political theorists?
- Explain the concept of sovereignty.
- Explain and distinguish between the concept of civil liberty and political liberty.

Contd.....P.2

Section - B

- Discuss nature and scope of political science both as a science as well as art.
- Write an overview of different approaches to study the discipline of political science.

Section - C

- Analyse Marxist theory of State in a capitalist society.
- Discuss the essential as well as non-essential elements of modern State.

Section - D

- Discuss the principle of social justice in political philosophy as articulated by John Rawls in his book titled 'A Theory of Justice'. How is it related to the principle of equality and liberty?
- Explain the relationship between liberty and equality.

Section - E

- Discuss the Monist and Pluralist notions of Sovereignty.
- Discuss different kinds of Sovereignty while explaining all of them briefly.

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**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
END TERM EXAMINATION
DECEMBER - 2014
FIRST SEMESTER
PAPER -II: INTRODUCTION TO
SOCIOLOGY (MAJOR - I)
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**. Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C, D & E and each question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on:

- What is the relationship of sociology with law?
- Discuss the difference between In-group and Out-group.
- Define culture and discuss its relation to civilization.
- Discuss the concept of kinship usages.

Section - B

- Discuss the nature of Sociology.
- In what way is Sociology different from Anthropology and Psychology?

Section - C

- Define Community and discuss how it differs from Society.
- Discuss any two social processes.

Section - D

- What is social control? Discuss its various agencies.
- Write a note on Status and Role.

Section - E

- Discuss the diverse types of families.
- What is the usefulness of religion for society?

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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
END TERM EXAMINATION
DECEMBER - 2014
FIRST SEMESTER
PAPER -IV: HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA - I
(MINOR - II)
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**. Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C, D & E and each question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on:

- Objectivity in history.
- Nature of the revolt of 1857.
- Partition of Bengal.
- Nehru Report.

Section - B

- Describe the definition and meaning of history.
- Discuss briefly the relationship between history and economics.

Section - C

- Examine the effects of colonialism on Indian society and economy.
- Write an essay on the development of press in India.

Section - D

- Discuss the circumstances leading to the foundation of the Indian National Congress.
- Write a brief note on the civil disobedience movement.

Section - E

- Write a brief note on the Morley-Minto Reforms of 1909.
- Discuss briefly the causes of the partition of India.

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**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
END TERM EXAMINATION
DECEMBER - 2014
FIRST SEMESTER
PAPER -II: MICRO ECONOMICS
(MAJOR - I)
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**. Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C, D & E and each question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on:

- "Total utility is highest when the marginal utility is zero". Explain.
- Account for the 'U' shape of an average cost curve in the short run and in the long run.
- Account for the rigidity of Price under oligopolist market condition.
- Explain the relationship between rent and price.

Contd.....P.2

Section - B

- Explain law of Diminishing Marginal Utility and explain its relation with the Law of Demand.
- What are indifference curves. Explain the equilibrium of the consumer with help of indifference curves.

Section - C

- What are the essential conditions of perfect competition? Distinguish it clearly from Perfect Monopoly and Imperfect Competition.
- Discuss the law of variable proportions and explain the conditions of its applicability.

Section - D

- What is discriminating Monopoly? Under what conditions discrimination is possible profitable and socially desirable?
- What do you mean by Monopolistic competition? How is the price of a commodity determined under monopolistic competition?

Section - E

- Examine Keynes' Liquidity Preference Theory of Interest and explain how it differs from the Loanable Fund Theory.
- Critically examine Risk and Uncertainty Bearing Theory of Profit.

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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
END TERM EXAMINATION
DECEMBER - 2014
FIRST SEMESTER
PAPER -II: MICRO ECONOMICS
(MAJOR - I)
(FOR HANDICAPPED CANDIDATES)
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**. Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C, D & E and each question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on:

- Why is demand curve downward sloping?
- Difference between Fixed and Variable Costs.
- Price Discrimination.
- Need for a separate Theory of Distribution.

Section - B

- Define Economics as per the Scarcity definition. How is Scarcity definition better over the previous definitions? Explain.
- Define Utility. What are the approaches used to measure Utility? What concepts are used under cardinal utility analysis?

Section - C

- What is the meaning of production? Explain what are the various Economies and Diseconomies of scale?
- Write short notes on the following:
 - Why is Average cost curve U-shaped in the long run and short run?
 - Explain the concepts of Average Revenue, Total Revenue and Marginal Revenue.

Section - D

- Explain what is Perfect Competition? Explain how is Perfect Competition different from Monopolistic Competition.
- Define Oligopoly? What is the difference between Perfect and Imperfect Oligopoly? Why is price and output indeterminate under Oligopoly?

Section - E

- Define Profit? Explain the difference between Risk Bearing and Uncertainty Bearing Theory of Profit.
- Write short notes on :
 - Demand and Supply Components of Loanable Funds.
 - Intensive and Extensive Cultivation (Ricardian Theory of Rent).

RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB

**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
END TERM EXAMINATION
DECEMBER - 2014
FIRST SEMESTER
PAPER - I: ENGLISH - I
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**. Attempt **one question** each from Section B, C, D & E and each question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A**1. Compulsory**

- A. Write a short note on the setting of the novel Lord of the Flies.
- B. Give one word substitutes for the following:
- 1 One who studies plant and animal life _____
 - 2 An unprovoked attack by an enemy _____
 - 3 Foot soldiers _____
 - 4 The study of stars _____
- C. Do as directed :
- 1 The earth ___ around the Sun. (Move)
 - 2 He is rich ___ he is not happy (Conjunction)
 - 3 Mother is at home. Father is at home (Conjunction)
 - 4 He is afraid ___ the dog. (Preposition)
 - 5 The work was done ___ haste. (Preposition)

Contd.....P.2

11. Sanskrit is ___ difficult language (Article)
 12. French is ___ easy language. (Article)
 13. Honest men speak ___ truth. (Article)
 14. He looks as stupid as ___ owl. (Article)
 15. Sri Lanka is ___ island. (Article)
7. Do as directed: Insert the correct tense of the verb in the following:
1. I waited for my friend until he _____. (To come)
 2. So long as the rain ____, I stayed at home. (To continue)
 3. I did not know it until you ____ (To speak)
 4. He ran as quickly as he ____ (Can or could?)
 5. He went where he ____ find work. (Can or could?)
 7. Wherever there is coal you ____ find iron. (Will or would?)
 8. He behaves as one ____ expect him to do. (May or might?)
 9. He ran away because he ____ afraid. (To be)
 10. He fled where he pursuers ____ not follow. (Can or could?)
 11. As he ____ not there, I spoke to his brother. (To be)
 12. The notice was published in order that all ____ know the facts.
(May or might?)
 13. He was so tired that he ____ scarcely stand. (Can or could?)
 14. You make such a noise that I ____ not work. (Can or could?)
 15. He finished first though he ____ late. (To begin)

Section - E**8. Write notes on the following :**

1. Language Variation
2. Word Classes/Formation

- 9.a) What are the various definitions of the term 'language'.
- b) List the various characteristics of language. Explain any two.

- D. Write short notes on :
- 1 Phonemic Principle / Sounds
 - 2 Syllable

Section - B

2. “Ralph wept for the end of innocence the darkness of man’s heart and the fall through the air of the true, wise friend called piggy.”. Explain and explore the various themes of the novel within the context of the given quote.
3. Both ‘Verbatim from Bioleau’ and ‘Negligence’ underline the manipulative and conniving disposition of law. Do you agree or disagree and why?

Section - C

- 4.a) Make precis of the following passage :

The word Essay is defined in “The Concise Oxford Dictionary” as “a literary composition (usually prose and short) on any subject.” Properly speaking , it is a written composition giving expression to one’s own personal ideas or opinions on some topic; but the term usually covers also any written composition, whether it expresses personal opinions, or gives information on any given subject, or details of a narrative or description. In fact the word “Essay” is somewhat loosely applied to a variety of composition, from Bacon’s compressed “Essays” on the one hand, to those so called “Essay” of macaulay, some of which are lengthy articles, almost as big as small books, on the other. [addison’s Essays are good models for Indian students, because of their brevity and simple directness of style.] So far as we are concerned here, as essay is an exercise in composition ; and it is well to remember that the word essay means, literally, an attempt (compare the verb “to essay”. with the accent on the second syllable, meaning to attempt or try.) The essays you write at school are trial exercises or “attempts” to express your thoughts in good English. (School essays of this kind are sometimes called “themes,” from the fact that such essay is a composition written upon a given theme, or subject.)

- b) Give Antonyms and Synonyms of the following words :

- | | | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. Cold | 3. Appear | 5. Summer |
| 2. Near | 4. Land | |

- 5.a) Write a Paragraph on any of the following :

1. Do as I say, not as I do.
2. Hunger is the best sauce.
3. Youth lives on hope, old age on remembrance.

- b) Give one word substitutes of the following :

1. Free or exempt from infection _____
2. To dig up a corpse _____
3. An inscription on a tomb _____
4. That which cannot be seen _____

Section - D

6. Do as directed

1. His creditors become impatient___payment.
(Preposition)
2. Impatient ___ delay, he knocked at the door rather loudly
(Preposition)
3. The people become impatient ___ the burden of heavy taxation.
(Preposition)
4. He was afraid of being late. He ran. (Conjunction)
5. He sat down. He was tired. (Conjunction)
6. I will bring you umbrella. You wish it. (Conjunction)
7. He was poor. He was honest. (Conjunction)
8. You may go. I will stay. (Conjunction)
9. ___ Sun shines brightly. (Article)
10. Aladin had ___ wonderful lamp (Article)