

Roll no. _____

RG/ET/15/05/26

RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
SECOND SEMESTER
END TERM EXAMINATION
MAY - 2026**

**PAPER- V: LAW OF CONTRACT - II,
SALES OF GOODS ACT 1930
AND INDIAN PARTNERSHIP ACT
1932**

**TIME DURATION: THREE HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**.
Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C,D&E and each
question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

- a. A in consideration of B's discounting at A's request, issues a Bill of Exchange for C, guarantees to B for 12 months, the due payment of all such bills to the extent of Rs. 50,000/- B discounts Bill for C to the extent of Rs. 20,000/- Afterwards, at the end of 3 months, A revokes the guarantee. Is the surety discharged from whole liability?
- b. "Ratification" under the contract of Agency

Contd.....P.2

- c) A and B jointly own a car which they used personally on Sundays and holidays and let it on hire as taxi on other days and equally divide the earnings. Can this arrangement be considered as a partnership business under the Partnership Act, 1932? Explain the essentials of the Partnership.
- d) A retailer sells goods to a buyer on credit, and the goods are being shipped. If the buyer's financial condition deteriorates. Can Retailer contact the carrier and instruct them to stop the goods from reaching the buyer.

Section - B

- 2. i) Amar bailed 50 kg of high-quality sugar to Srijith, who owned a shop, promising to give 200 at the time of taking back the bailed goods. Srijith's employee, unaware of this, mixed the 50 kg of sugar belonging to Amar with the ordinary quality of sugar in the shop and packaged it for sale when Srijith was away. This came to light only when Amar came asking for the sugar he had bailed with srijith, as the price of the specific quality of sugar had increased. What is the remedy available to Amar?
 - ii) V parks his car at a Parking Lot, locks it, and keeps the keys with himself. Is it a contract of Bailment?
 - iii) Seizure of goods by Customs Authorities. Is it a contract of Bailment?
 - iv) Explain the essentials of bailment.
3. What do you mean by government Contract. Explain the Constitutional Provisions and Procedural requirements in detail. Can Government be held liable for the breach of Contract?

Section - C

- 4. i) Explain the relationship of Sub Agent with the Principal. Explain the Liability of Sub Agent and Substitute Agent under the Contract of Agency.

- ii) Can Principal be held liable for the wrongful acts of the Agent and Sub agent?
- 5. i) "Partnership cannot be created by Status". Explain this statement in the light of nature of Partnership under the Partnership Act, 1932.
- ii) Explain the "Partnership at will".

Section - D

- 6. i) Can minor be entered as partner in the Partnership Firm? Explain the rights and liabilities of a minor as partner under the Partnership Act, 1932.
- ii) M/S ABC Associates is a Partnership Firm since 1990. Mr. A, Mr. B and Mr. C were Partners in the Firm since beginning. Mr. A being a very senior Partner of 80 years transfers his share in the firm to his son Mr. Parteek, a Chartered Accountant. Mr. B and Mr. C were not interested in that. Mr. Parteek joins them as a partner in M/s ABC Associates. After sometime, Mr. Pareek felt that the books of accounts were displaying only a small amount as profit despite huge turnover. He wants to inspect the book of accounts, Can Mr. Prateek be introduced as a partner if his father wants to get a retirement? Can Mr. Prateek inspect the books? Explain with relevant provisions of the Partnership Act, 1932.
- 7. i) What do you mean by Stipulation as to time in the contract of Sale of Goods Act. Can a "Condition" in a contract may be converted to the "warranty". Explain in detail with relevant examples under the Sale of Goods Act, 1930
- ii) How can a Partner can be expelled from the Partnership under the partnership Act, 1932.

Section - E

- 8. i) A sold certain goods to B on credit for a price Rs. 50,000/- and allowed him to pay the price within one month. B becomes insolvent during this period of credit. Can seller exercise the right to Lien?

Contd.....P.4

- ii) A, sold a car to B for Rs.1,00,000 and delivered the same to the railways at Delhi railway station, for the purpose of transmission to the buyer at Patiala. The railway receipt was taken in the name of B and sent to B. B becomes insolvent when the train reached at Ambala. Can A exercise the right of lien.
9. i) Suraj sold his car to Sohan for Rs. 75,000/-. After inspection and satisfaction, Sohan paid Rs. 25,000/- and took possession of the car and promised to pay the remaining amount within a month. Later on, Sohan refuses to give the remaining amount on the ground that the car was not in a good condition. What remedy is available to Suraj against Sohan under the Sale of Goods Act, 1930?
- ii) Rachit arranges an auction to sale an antique wall clock. Deepa, being one of the bidders, gives the highest bid. For announcing the completion of sale, the auctioneer falls the hammer on table but suddenly hammer brakes and damages the watch. Deepa wants to avoid the contract. Can she do so under the provisions of the Sale of Goods Act, 1930?
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2nd Sem

RG/ET/18/05/26

RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
SECOND SEMESTER
END TERM EXAMINATION
MAY - 2026
PAPER- VI: LAW OF TORTS
TIME DURATION: THREE HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**.
Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C,D&E and each
question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on the following:

- a. Injuria sine Damnum
- b. Recent trends in the doctrine of sovereign immunity in India.
- c. Difference between assault and battery.
- d. Kinds of judicial remedies in law of torts.

Section - B

2. "Tort is a civil wrong, but all civil wrongs are not tort". Elaborate this statement by distinguishing tort from crime and breach of contract with suitable illustrations.
3. Discuss the essential conditions of following defences:
 - i) Defence of necessity
 - ii) Private defence (7.5each)

Section - C

4. Discuss the maxim "Respondeat Superior" and its relevance in master-servant relationship with relevant judgements?
5. a) Explain the rules laid down in Rylands v. Fletcher case and its applicability.
b) Differentiate the strict liability rule from absolute liability. (10,5)

Section - D

6. 'A' posts on a social media platform that 'X' has been dismissed from his job for corruption allegations which is untrue news. Discuss the liability of 'A' under the law of defamation and defences available to him?
7. "Malice and absence of reasonable and probable cause are the backbone of malicious prosecution". Analyse this statement with reference to essentials of malicious prosecution.

Section - E

8. What amounts to 'unreasonable interference' under the tort of private nuisance? Discuss its parameters and damage caused with suitable examples and judgments?
 9. a) What amount of standard of care is required in a negligent act? What are its parameters? Discuss with relevant examples?
b) How are the damages apportioned in Contributory negligence? (10,5)
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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
SECOND SEMESTER
END TERM EXAMINATION
MAY - 2026
PAPER-I: ENGLISH - II
TIME DURATION: THREE HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**.
Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C,D&E and each
question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Make a Precis of the following Passage

- a. Artificial intelligence is becoming increasingly important in a variety of industries, from healthcare to finance to manufacturing. This is due to the ability of AI systems to analyze large amounts of data quickly and accurately, identify patterns and trends, and make predictions based on that information. As these systems continue to evolve and improve, they are likely to have a significant impact on the way many industries operate, potentially leading to increased efficiency, cost savings, and improved outcomes for consumers.

b) **Change into Reported Speech:**

- i) "I visited my parents at the weekend"
- ii) "How often do you go to the cinema?"
- iii) "Don't do it!"
- iv) "Don't touch!"
- v) "Would you bring me a cup of coffee, please?"

c) **Reference to context:**

"The same old cockiness even on April 1. Well, son, it is we who are the Raj now."

- d) Explain the terms: 'Hertzian Broadcast shift' and 'Broadcast Yourself'

Section - B

2. **Write an essay** on any one of the following:

- i) The Rising Mental Health Crisis: Is India Prepared?
- ii) Failures are the Pillars of Success.
- iii) Three Objects that Symbolize your Culture
- iv) Three things that you would like to change about the World and Why?

3. a) Write a letter to the Editor on the impact of social media on youth behaviour. (10)
- b) Correct the proof reading and editing errors:

My earliest memory is eating at a Chinese restaurant in the town next to ours. It's so strange. I remember that my mother tells me that we were going to eat the kind of food that my mimi (grandmother) cooked at home. I am very excited because I loved my mimi's cooking. The restaurant was very dark, with thick velvet curtains hanging in front of all the windows. A very old man was our waiter. He spoke to my parents in Mandarin, their native language. He disappeared, but a few minutes later, he started bring platter after platter of food: fish in black bean sauce, lightly cooked snow peas, mounds of sticky rice, sweet and sour soup, and duck with crispy skin and paper-thin pancakes.

By the time the dessert of lychee nuts was served, I had stuff myself and couldn't eat another bite. (5)

Section - C

4. Do as directed:

Change the affirmative sentences to negative sentences

1. Vassa lost interest in everything in life.
2. The correspondence continued.
3. Shivaji was the best king that ever ruled over Maharashtra.
4. He is sometimes sad.
5. Dad would stand close by.
6. I searched everywhere, but I couldn't find him.

(Change into a complex sentence)

7. We went to the movies yesterday because we were bored.

(Change into a compound sentence)

8. He wanted to play, so he finished his homework quickly.

(Change into a simple sentence)

9. When he arrived at his office, he realized he had forgotten his files.

(Change into a simple sentence)

10. She hugged her friend goodbye for the last time.

(Change into a compound sentence)

Read the following sentences and identify the type of clause each one contains.

11. You can sit wherever you find comfortable.
12. Since she was absent, I talked to her mother.
13. Can you wait until I come back?
14. I am afraid that I might fail.
15. I am unaware of his intentions.

5. Identify the two **parts of speech** indicated in each sentence.

1. She answered the question politely. (verb, adverb)
2. The blue sky looked beautiful. (adjective, noun)
3. He waited patiently outside. (adverb, preposition)
4. We bought fresh vegetables today. (adjective, noun)
5. They worked hard but succeeded. (adverb, conjunction)
6. The child is under the table. (preposition, noun)
7. She sang and danced gracefully. (verb, adverb)
8. This pen is mine. (pronoun, verb)
9. He spoke the truth honestly. (noun, adverb)
10. The old man walked slowly. (adjective, adverb)
11. She is coming tomorrow. (verb, adverb)
12. The glass broke suddenly. (verb, adverb)
13. He gave her a gift. (pronoun, noun)
14. They waited until evening. (conjunction, noun)
15. She wore a red dress. (adjective, noun) (15)

Section - D

6. a) What does the greeting “happy survival” signify? (5)
b) Achebe presents several themes in this story. How does the Iwegbu family embody each of these specific themes: survival, family cohesiveness, and resourcefulness? (10)
7. a) “Talaq” highlights the “double exploitation” of women—both by the patriarchy and by religious laws. Elaborate. (5)
b) Do you agree with the lawyer that “To live anyhow is better than at all” in the story The Bet? (5)
c) What role do the books play in the story The Bet? (5)

Section - E

8. a) Explain the significance of the “socially manufactured ignorance” described in the narrative. (7.5)
b) Discuss the role of education and the influence of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar in Baby Kamble’s life and her work for the liberation of the Mahar community. (7.5)
9. How do the protagonists in both *Baby Reindeer* and *Laapataa Ladies* move from being subjects of manipulation to agents of their own lives? Compare the cinematic tools used to represent this transition.

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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.L.L.B. (HONS.) FYIC
SECOND SEMESTER
END TERM EXAMINATION
MAY - 2026
PAPER- II: HISTORY- II
TIME DURATION: THREE HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**.
Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C,D&E and each
question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on the following:

- a. Law of Suspects and Guillotine
- b. Economic Imperialism
- c. Munich Pact (1938)
- d. Political Changes in Poland after 1989

Section - B

2. Critically examine the socio-economic factors that led to the outbreak of revolution in France.
3. Discuss the contribution of the National Constituent Assembly of France in the Political, Social and Economic sphere.

Section - C

4. Evaluate the role of Treaty of Versailles in shaping Post War Europe.
5. Analyse the Policy of Appeasement and its role in the outbreak of the Second World War.

Section - D

6. Analyse the methods used by Mussolini to establish a totalitarian state in Italy.
7. Critically examine the factors that led to the rise of Nazism in Germany.

Section - E

8. How did the Cold War shape the political structure of the world after World War II?
 9. Examine the factors that led to the disintegration of USSR.
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RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC
SECOND SEMESTER
END TERM EXAMINATION
MAY - 2026
PAPER- III: POLITICAL SCIENCE - II
TIME DURATION: THREE HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**.
Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C,D&E and each
question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on the following:

- a. Discuss the features of Realism in its classical form and give one example in contemporary time.
- b. Write a short note on ancient understanding of Geopolitics.
- c. Explain the Gujral Doctrine.
- d. Give a brief note on Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Section - B

2. Critically analyse Feminism and Politics. Support your answer with appropriate examples
3. Discuss the politics of environment, its features and limitations.

Section - C

4. Illustrate upon the Heartland theory by Halford J. Mcinder. Use appropriate examples.
5. Write a detailed note on Sea Power theory according to Alfred T. Mahan and its relevance.

Section - D

6. Discuss the determinants of foreign policy of India and mention its changing dynamics.
7. Write a note on Indo-US relations with respect to recent developments.

Section - E

8. Discuss the relation between India and the United Nations.
 9. Write a detailed note on BRICS and its major limitations to create a multi- polar world.
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RG/ET/13/05/26

RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB



**B.A.L.L.B. (HONS.) FYIC
SECOND SEMESTER
END TERM EXAMINATION
MAY - 2026
PAPER-IV: SOCIOLOGY - II
TIME DURATION: THREE HOUR
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

Note: Section-A is **compulsory** and each part carries **5 marks**.
Attempt **one question** each from Section B,C,D&E and each
question carries **15 marks**.

Section - A

1. Compulsory

Write short note on the following:

- a. 'Accommodation' as a tradition of Indian society.
- b. What do you understand by the term 'Class Structure'?
- c. Conceptualise 'Relative Deprivation'.
- d. Conceptualise 'Regionalism'.

Section - B

2. Discuss in detail, the challenges of social diversity featuring Indian Society.
3. Write detailed note on impact of westernization on Indian Social Institutions.

Section - C

4. Discuss how the process of socialization effects and influences the personality development.
5. Write a detailed note on 'how social change in India has effected the caste system of India'.

Section - D

6. Write detailed note on 'ethnomethodology'.
7. Discuss the role and importance of 'Phenomenology' in social and legal research in Indian context.

Section - E

8. Discuss factors behind youth unrest in India.
 9. Write the factors which prompt and instigate communal violence in indian society. Give detailed illustrations.
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