

**RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LAW, PUNJAB  
MOHINDRA KOTHI, THE MALL, PATIALA - 147 001**



**B.A., LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC  
MAY - 2008  
END TERM EXAMINATION  
FOURTH SEMESTER  
SUBJECT: ECONOMICS - II  
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS  
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

**Note:** The **Question Paper** consists of **Three Sections - A, B and C.**

**Section (A)**

- (1) Attempt **All Questions** from this **Section**. Each question carries **2.5 marks.**

**Write short notes on :**

- (i) Principle of Reciprocal Demand
- (ii) Iron Law of Wages
- (iii) Concept of 'Comparative Costs'
- (iv) Sen Index

- (v) Demonstration Effect
- (vi) Sociol Overhead Capital
- (vii) Bretton Woods Agreement
- (viii) Stagflation
- (ix) Meaning of 'Intermediate Technique'
- (x) Pegging Operations and Arbitrage Activities

### **Section (B)**

- (2) Attempt **One Question** from **each Unit** of this Section. Each Question carries **6 Marks**.

#### **Unit (I)**

- (i) Compare the concepts of 'Economic Development' and 'Economic Growth'.
- (ii) Illustrate the statement 'A country is poor because it is poor' in the light of vicious circle of poverty.

#### **Unit (II)**

- (i) Compare and Contrast the 'Balanced Growth Strategy' and the 'Unbalanced Growth Strategy'.
- (ii) Explain which is an ideal measure of economic development?

#### **Unit (III)**

- (i) What are the various components of 'Balance of Payments' ? Explain.
- (ii) Explain the rationale behind the Protection Policy for Underdeveloped Countries.

#### **Unit (IV)**

- (i) Briefly throw light on the rationale behind the development of Special Economic Zones.
- (ii) What are the different approaches towards defining 'Poverty' ? Explain.

#### **Unit (V)**

- (i) Bring out the case for and against Fixed Rate of Exchange.
- (ii) Illustrate the impact of WTO Agreements on the developing economies like India.

### **Section (C)**

- (3) Attempt any **Two Questions** from this **section**. Each question carries **12.5 marks**.

- (i) Explain Leibenstein's Critical 'Minimum Effort Theory' for development in the underdeveloped countries.
- (ii) Bring out the various Demand Pull and Cost Push factors responsible for Inflation. Suggest remedial measures to curb this problem.
- (iii) Explain the 'Modern Theory of International Trade'. How is it an improvement over the Classical Theory ?
- (iv) How is rate of exchange determined on the basis of Mint Parity ? Discuss in detail.

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MAY - 2008  
END TERM EXAMINATION  
FOURTH SEMESTER  
SUBJECT: PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW-II  
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS  
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

**Note:** The **Question Paper** consists of **Three Sections - A, B and C.**

**Section (A)**

- (1) Attempt **All Questions** from this **Section**. Each question carries **2.5 marks.**
- (i) When and where the second United Nations Conference on Law of Sea was held and what was its object ?
  - (ii) Define 'Archipelagic State'.
  - (iii) What is 'Piracy' ?
  - (iv) Define 'Hijacking'.
  - (v) What do you mean by 'Outer Space' ?

- (vi) What are the functions of Consuls ?
- (vii) What is right of Visit ?
- (viii) Explain 'Freedoms of Air'.
- (ix) Explain 'Contentious Jurisdiction' of ICJ ?
- (x) Who can be the parties before ICJ ?

### Section (B)

- (2) Attempt **One Question** from **each Unit** of this **Section**. Each Question carries **6 Marks**.

#### Unit (I)

- (i) Explain the difference between 'Continental Shelf' and 'Exclusive Economic Zone'.
- (ii) Explain the problems of Breadth of Territorial Waters ?

#### Unit (II)

- (i) Explain various conventions regarding Air Space.
- (ii) Explain the importance of *Reo-de-Janerio* Convention Relating to Environment.

#### Unit (III)

- (i) Define 'Diplomatic Agents'. What are their types and functions?
- (ii) Explain the functions and classification of Consuls ?

#### Unit (IV)

- (i) The role of the United Nations is to promote peace and security in the world. Comment
- (ii) Is the right of Plebscite recognised under the United Nations Organisations Rules ? Discuss with illustrations.

### Unit (V)

- (i) Explain briefly the main bodies of the United Nations Organisation.
- (ii) Explain the procedure for the appointment of judges of International Court of Justice.

### Section (C)

- (3) Attempt any **Two Questions** from this **Section**. Each question carries **12.5 marks**.

- (i) This protocol is an agreement made under the UNFCCC (United Nations Frame Work convention on Climate Change). Countries that ratify the protocol commit to reduce their emissions of CO<sub>2</sub> and other green house gases. Explain this protocol alongwith other conventions who have contributed in protecting Environment.
- (ii) Explain the doctrine of the freedom of High Seas provided under various Conventions. Mentions the theories opined by various jurists regarding High Seas.
- (iii) What is the composition of Security Council ? Discuss the powers and functions of Security Council.
- (iv) Explain in detail the Immunities and Privileges of the Diplomatic Agents.

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**B.A., LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC  
MAY - 2008  
END TERM EXAMINATION  
FOURTH SEMESTER  
SUBJECT: ADMINISTRATIVE LAW  
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS  
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

**Note:** The **Question Paper** consists of **Three Sections - A, B and C.**

**Section (A)**

- (1) Attempt **All Questions** from this **Section**. Each question carries **2.5 marks.**
- (i) Define 'Administrative Law'
  - (ii) What is an Enabling Act
  - (iii) *Delegatus Non Potest Delegare*
  - (iv) What is a 'Reasoned Decision' ?
  - (v) What is 'Institutional Decision' ?
  - (vi) What is 'Pecuniary Bias' ?

- (vii) Writ of Habeas Corpus
- (viii) Doctrine of Proportionality
- (ix) What is an 'Injunction' ?
- (x) Ombudsman

### Section (B)

- (2) Attempt **One Question** from **each Unit** of this Section. Each Question carries **6 Marks**.

#### Unit (I)

- (i) Write a note on *Droit Administratif*
- (ii) Critically evaluate Dicean Concept of 'Rule of Law'

#### Unit (II)

- (i) Write a note on Procedural Control of Delegated Legislation.
- (ii) Write an explanatory note on 'Sub-Delegation'.

#### Unit (III)

- (i) Explain the principle *Nemo Judex in Cause Sua*.
- (ii) Write an explanatory note on Post Decisional Hearing.

#### Unit (IV)

- (i) Write a note on Writ of Quo Warranto.
- (ii) What are the conditions for the grant of Writ of Mandamus.

#### Unit (V)

- (i) What are the conditions for the grant of Declaratory Relief ?
- (ii) Discuss the relevance of Public Interest Litigation as a remedy against Administrative Action.

### Section (C)

- (3) Attempt any **Two Questions** from this **section**. Each question carries **12.5 marks**.
- (i) Critically evaluate the Doctrine of Separation of Powers. Also discuss its relevance in India.
  - (ii) Discuss the 'Principle of Permissible Limits of Delegated Legislation'. Support your answer with relevant case laws.
  - (iii) Write an explanatory note on the Principle of *Audi Alteram Partem*.
  - (iv) Write a note on the Institution of Lokpal in India.

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**B.A., LL.B. (HONS.) FYIC  
MAY - 2008  
END TERM EXAMINATION  
FOURTH SEMESTER  
SUBJECT: JURISPRUDENCE - II  
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS  
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

**Note:** The **Question Paper** consists of **Three Sections - A, B and C.**

**Section (A)**

- (1) Attempt **All Questions** from this **Section**. Each question carries **2.5 marks.**

**Explain the following terms :-**

- (i) Power
- (ii) Chose-in-Action
- (iii) Corpous Possessionis
- (iv) Res nullius
- (v) Encumbrance

- (vi) Action
- (vii) Advertent Negligence
- (viii) Feminism
- (ix) Judicial Activism
- (x) Sanctional Rights

### Section (B)

- (2) Attempt **One Question** from **each Unit** of this Section. Each Question carries **6 Marks**.

#### Unit (I)

- (i) Can sovereign have any legal right ? Explain with the views of jurists.
- (ii) Discuss Fiction Theory with the help of decided case of 'Soloman v. Soloman' [(1887) AC 22]

#### Unit (II)

- (i) What do you mean by 'Acts in Law' and 'Acts of Law'.? Explain with examples.
- (ii) Explain the maxim:  
*'Actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea'*

#### Unit (III)

- (i) What is the main purpose of legislation.?
- (ii) What are the justifications which apply to all offences.?

#### Unit (IV)

- (i) Explain the relation between 'Public Interest Litigation' and 'Judicial Activism'.

- (ii) What role does Judiciary play in bringing change in the Society?

### Unit (V)

- (i) Explain the new trends in Feminist Jurisprudence in the modern era of globalisation.
- (ii) Critically analyse the Feminist Jurisprudence.

### Section (C)

- (3) Attempt any **Two Questions** from this **Section**. Each question carries **12.5 marks**.

- (i) Write a short note on the notion as to how law can be regarded as instrument of social change in India.
- (ii) Write short on the following :-
  - (a) Renner's Theory of Ownership
  - (b) Austin's Theory of Ownership.
- (iii) "Possession is the nine points of law", Explain this statement with the help of illustrations.
- (iv) "Traditionally women and children have been the most suppressed strata of Indian society," In view of the above statement, write a explanatory note on the endeavours made by our legislators with regards to women and children.



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MAY - 2008  
END TERM EXAMINATION  
FOURTH SEMESTER  
SUBJECT: FAMILY LAW- II  
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS  
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

**Note:** The **Question Paper** consists of **Three Sections - A, B and C.**

**Section (A)**

- (1) Attempt **All Questions** from this **Section**. Each question carries **2.5 marks.**
- (i) Define 'Coparcenary'
  - (ii) Who can be a 'Karta' ?
  - (iii) Define 'Notional Partition'
  - (iv) Can reunion take place after partition is effected ?
  - (v) Who is a 'Collateral Cognate'? Explain with the help of a diagram.

- (vi) Can a convert be disqualified from succession to property under the *Hindu Succession Act, 1956* ?
- (vii) How is 'Legitimation' different from 'Acknowledgement' ? Are they recognized under Mohammedan Law ?
- (viii) Define '*Hiba-ba-Shartul-iwaz*'
- (ix) Who are the legal guardians of a muslim in respect of his property ?
- (x) Explain the application of 'doctrine of cy-pres' to a waqf

### **Section (B)**

- (2) Attempt **One Question** from **each Unit** of this **Section**. Each Question carries **6 Marks**.

#### **Unit (I)**

- (i) Discuss the rules governing distribution of property amongst heirs to a hindu male in class I of the schedule under the *Hindu Succession Act, 1956*
- (ii) Discuss the order of succession among agnates and cognates of the *Hindu Succession Act, 1956*.

#### **Unit (II)**

- (i) With the help of illustrations, contrast and compare section 6 of the *Hindu Succession Act, 1956*, before and after the Amendment of 2005.
- (ii) Who is a 'Muttawali' ? Who can be appointed as 'Muttawali'? What are his powers and duties ?

#### **Unit (III)**

- (i) What are the incidents of coparcenary ?
- (ii) How is property classified under Hindu Law ?

### **Unit (IV)**

- (i) Discuss the rules governing re-opening of partition.
- (ii) What deductions and provisions are allowed from a property available for partition ?

### **Unit (V)**

- (i) Define 'Guardianship' under Mohammedan Law. Explain the concept of 'Jabar' (Marriage Guardianship)
- (ii) Define 'will' under Mohammedan Law. What are the requisites of a valid will ?

### **Section (C)**

- (3) Attempt any **Two Questions** from this **Section**. Each question carries **12.5 marks**.

- (i) Who is a 'Karta' ? What is the position of a 'Karta' in a joint family ? Discuss his powers and liabilities.
- (ii) Define 'Partition'. How is partition effected ?
- (iii) Define 'Gift' under Mohammedan Law. What are its requisites?
- (iv) Explain the importance of 'Waqf' in Islam. What are the essentials of 'Waqf' ? What are the legal incidents of a 'Waqf' ?

The trust opened a school which was under the administration of the State Government. The school used to impart religious instructions. The principal vide an order made the observance of religious instructions compulsory.

Mr. John filed a writ petition on two grounds:-

(a) Religious instruction in the school which was under the administration of state was in violation of his fundamental Rights.

(b) Order of the principal also violated his fundamental rights.

Decide the case.

(iv) Discuss elaborately 'The Rights Test'. What are the basis of classification and also discuss the exceptions ?

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END TERM EXAMINATION  
FOURTH SEMESTER  
SUBJECT: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - II  
TIME DURATION: THREE HOURS  
MAXIMUM MARKS: EIGHTY (80)**

**Note:** The **Question Paper** consists of **Three Sections - A, B and C.**

**Section (A)**

- (1) Attempt **All Questions** from this **Section**. Each question carries **2.5 marks**.
- (i) "It is theoretically possible to have a separate state domicile". In which landmark case this view was expressed by the Hon'ble Supreme Court ?
  - (ii) What changes were made to Section 3 of the *Citizenship Act, 1955* by the *Citizenship (Amendment) Act, 2003* ?
  - (iii) Freedom of speech and press contained in Article 19 of the Indian Constitution was included in the U.S. Constitution vide which amendment ?

- (iv) When was Bill of Right passed in England ?
- (v) 'Due Process' and 'Double Jeopardy' contained in Part III of the Indian Constitution was included in U.S Constitution. Vide which amendment ?
- (vi) What do you mean by 'Jagir' ?
- (vii) Are fundamental rights justiciable? Give reasons to support your answer.
- (viii) Can there be reservation in a single post ? Give Reasons to support your answer.
- (ix) What is the maximum limit of detention for an enemy Alien under Article 22 of the constitution ?
- (x) Define 'Electoral Role'.

### Section (B)

- (2) Attempt **One Question** from **each Unit** of this **Section**. Each Question carries **6 Marks**.

#### Unit (I)

- (i) Can corporation be regarded as a citizen ? Explain with the help of the decided case laws.
- (ii) *The Citizenship (Amendment) Act, 2003* and *the Citizenship (Amendment) Act, 2005* made what changes to *The Citizenship Act, 1955* ?

#### Unit (II)

- (i) Write a short note on the provisions with regards to Preventive Detention contained in Part III of the constitution.
- (ii) Differentiate between Article 13(1) and Article 13(2) of the constitution .

#### Unit (III)

- (i) Two Constitutional Amendments incorporated in Article 16 of the constitution has diluted the impact of *Indira Sawhney's* Case. Explain.
- (ii) Write a short note on the controversy of Right to Die as a fundamental right with the help of the decided case laws.

#### Unit (IV)

- (i) What all things are included in the term "estate" as contained in Article 31-A ?
- (ii) "Article 50 is based on the bedrock of the principle of independence of judiciary from executive". Explain.

#### Unit (V)

- (i) Abolition of post of the Election Commissioner's by the President infringed the independence of the Election Commission. Can it be challenged on the ground of illegality? Explain.
- (ii) Write a short note on the Inter Relation between Article 14, 19 and 21.

### Section (C)

- (3) Attempt any **Two Questions** from this **Section**. Each question carries **12.5 marks**.

- (i) Write a detailed critical note on the Mandal Commission Report.
- (ii) Can Sting Operation be regarded as an intrusion to 'Right to Privacy'? Discuss in this regard the conflict between freedom of press and right to privacy.
- (iii) Mr. Vishnu, who was the head priest of a Math, before his death created a trust. The main aim of the trust was promotion of Hindu Religion. The control of the trust was handed over to the Govt of Punjab.